

Appendix 2: List of materials shortlisted in the screening

Animal welfare

The literature found in the searches for animal welfare requirements within standards and trade agreements is outlined in Table A2-1.

Table A2-1. List of (initially relevant) literature that were found in the searches for animal welfare requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
1	UK-New Zealand FTA Chapter 6: Animal Welfare - GOV.UK	Included
2	Chapter 25: Animal Welfare and Antimicrobial Resistance	Included
3	The EU—Chile Free Trade Agreement—a Boost for Animal Welfare	Included
4	UK-Australia Free Trade Agreement: A Welsh Government Perspective 2022	Excluded
5	The Externalisation of Animal Welfare Standards by the EU through Free Trade Agreements Cases of Ukraine, Chile, and Canada	Included
6	Animal Welfare, Bilateral Trade Agreements, and Sustainable Development Goal Two	Excluded
7	Animal welfare regulations and practices in 7 (potential) trade-agreement partners of the EU with a focus on laying hens, broilers, and pigs	Excluded
8	Animal welfare and developing countries: opportunities for trade in high-welfare products from developing countries	Included

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
9	Defining core standards for Animal Welfare in Trade Policy	Included
10	Recommendations for the UK Trade Policy for Free Trade Agreements that protect animal welfare and comply with WTO rules	Excluded
11	Animal welfare in poultry production systems: impact of EU standards on world trade	Excluded
12	UK-Canada Free Trade Agreement: The UK's Strategic Approach	Excluded
13	RSPCA RESPONSE TO THE LORDS SUB COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS: UK CPTPP FTA	Included
14	The EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement	Included
15	Governing antimicrobial resistance: a narrative review of global governance mechanisms	Included
16	The Mandatory Use of Closed Circuit Television in Slaughterhouses (England) Regulations 2018	Included
17	CCTV cameras in slaughterhouses: Modest benefits for animal welfare	Included
18	CCTV to be introduced in all slaughterhouses in England in 2018	Excluded
19	The Need for and Possible Implementation of a Workable System of CCTV in All Slaughterhouses in Wales	Excluded
20	Petition P-04-433 CCTV in Slaughterhouses January 2020	Excluded
21	Overview of animal welfare standards and initiatives in selected EU and third countries	Included
22	The globalisation of farm animal welfare	Included

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
23	Poultry welfare scenario in South America: norms and regulations	Excluded
24	Live Animal Export Final Stage Impact Assessment	Excluded
25	Review of Livestock Welfare Indicators Relevant for the Australian Live Export Industry	Included
26	Benchmarking Farm Animal Welfare—A Novel Tool for Cross-Country Comparison Applied to Pig Production and Pork Consumption	Included
27	Trade and Agriculture Commission: Final Report 2021 (chapter 4 specifically)	Excluded
28	Animal welfare indicators for sheep during sea transport: Monitoring health and behaviour	Excluded
29	Importance and Feasibility of Animal Welfare Measures from a Consumer Perspective in Germany	Excluded
30	Livestock Export Review Summary of submissions	Excluded
31	Animal welfare risks of global aquaculture	Excluded
32	2021 National Trade Estimate Report on FOREIGN TRADE BARRIERS	Excluded
33	Animal Well-Being Issues Associated with International Trade, Production and Animal Health	Included
34	Metrics provide the key to improved farm animal welfare	Included
35	Livestock export permit systems and processes	Excluded
36	The Five Freedoms in the global animal agriculture market: Challenges and achievements as opportunities	Included

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
37	Identification of key performance indicators for on-farm animal welfare incidents: possible tools for early warning and prevention	Included
38	Farm to fork strategy: Animal welfare, EU trade policy, and public participation	Included
39	Israel Trade Priorities - May 2022	Excluded
40	BRIEFING: MERCOSUR Animal Protection in EU Trade Negotiations	Excluded
41	Broiler and swine production: animal welfare legislation scenario	Included
42	Best practice framework for animal welfare certification schemes	Included
43	Malaysia Halal Country Report	Included
44	Animal Agriculture Laws on the Chopping Block: Comparing United States and Brazil	Included
45	Benchmarking farm animal welfare – Ethical considerations when developing a tool for cross-country comparison	Excluded
46	Analysis of Halal assurance management on imported food products in Malaysia	Excluded
47	Playing Chicken at the WTO: Defending an Animal Welfare-Based Trade Restriction Under GATT's Moral Exception	Excluded
48	Organic Export Info	Included
49	Animal welfare assurance programs in food production: a framework for assessing the options	Included

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
50	establishing an association between the European Community and its Member States, of the one part, and the Republic of Chile, of the other part	Included
51	British Lion Eggs	Included*
52	European Roundtable for Sustainable Beef (ERSB)	Included*
53	Red Tractor	Included*
54	Global Roundtable for Sustainable Beef	Included*

*Sustainability standards were additions to the list, after the screening exercise had been undertaken. These were included in the assessment for inclusion/exclusion.

Environmental sustainability

The literature found in the searches for environmental sustainability requirements within standards and trade agreements is outlined in Table A2-2.

Table A2-2. List of (initially relevant) literature that were found in the searches for environmental sustainability requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
1	UK-New Zealand FTA Chapter 22: Environment	Included
2	Enhancing sustainability in EU Free Trade Agreements: The case for a holistic approach	Included
3	Sustainability provisions in EU free trade agreements: Review of the European Commission action plan	Included
4	Trade and Sustainable Development in EFTA's FTAs	Excluded

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
5	Free Trade, Environment, Agriculture, and Plurilateral Treaties: The Ambivalent Example of Mercosur, CETA, and the EU–Vietnam Free Trade Agreement	Included
6	Sustainability standards in global agrifood supply chains	Excluded
7	Environment and Regional Trade Agreements	Excluded
8	Agreement on Climate Change, Trade and Sustainability (ACCTS) negotiations.	Included
9	EU – New Zealand Trade Agreement: Unlocking sustainable economic growth	Included
10	Climate change and trade agreements: Friends or foes?	Excluded
11	Can Preferential Trade Agreements Address Climate Change?	Excluded
12	The Official Controls (Plant Protection Products) Regulations 2020: policy statement	Excluded
13	Regulation of Plant Protection Products in the UK after Brexit	Included
14	UK-New Zealand FTA: advice from Trade and Agriculture Commission	Included
15	A UK/US Free Trade Agreement and its impact on UK agriculture	Included
16	Trade and Agricultural Commission Final Report 2021	Included
17	Top 10 Risks from a UK- US Trade Deal	Included
18	EU-Mercosur Trade agreement - factsheet on agriculture	Excluded
19	Food-specific import requirements	Excluded

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
20	Review of national food control plans in Australia, Canada, New Zealand, and United States	Excluded
21	Designing Environmental Regulation of Agricultural Imports:	Included
22	Are the sustainability criteria in the Swiss trade deal with Indonesia toothless?	Included
23	RISKIER BUSINESS: THE UK'S OVERSEAS LAND FOOTPRINT	Excluded
24	National Food Strategy: The Plan	Excluded
25	Impact of food trade on climate	Included
26	Government response to the Trade and Agriculture Commission report	Included
27	The carbon footprint of imported food is more complicated than you think	Excluded
28	Greening imports: a UK carbon border approach	Excluded
29	Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism: Questions and Answers	Excluded
30	TRADE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	Included
31	Europe's Carbon Loophole	Included
32	Denmark ethics council calls for tax on red meat to fight 'ethical problem' of climate change	Excluded
33	Measuring and reporting environmental impacts: guidance for businesses	Excluded

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
34	Organisation Strategy for the Sustainable Trade Initiative (IDH) 2015-2020	Included
35	Is Free Trade an Obstacle to Carbon Neutrality?: How does Free Trade Affect the Environmental Footprint of Sweden, as a Part of the EU, in the Agricultural Sector?	Included
36	Carbon Taxation in Sweden	Excluded
37	EU Considers Carbon Tariff on Imports	Excluded
38	Carbon Footprint: exploring the UK's contribution to climate change	Included
39	Which proposed climate policies are compatible with WTO rules?	Excluded
40	Food Policy on Trial: Fourth in the dock – Carbon Border Adjustment tax and food systems	Included
41	15th June 2021 - JURY'S VERDICT AND SUMMARY	Excluded
42	Model-based risk-adjusted planning for sustainable agriculture under agricultural trade liberalization: Ukrainian case study	Excluded
43	The Fulfilments of European Standards about the Environment and Macedonia's Progress	Included
44	Trade deals, carbon taxes and cakeism	Included*
45	EU Taxonomy for Sustainable Activities	Included*
46	GlobalG.A.P	Included*
47	Fair Trade International Climate Standard	Included*
48	Linking Environment and Food (LEAF)	Included*

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
49	Sustainable Agriculture Initiative (SAI) Farm Sustainability Assessment (FSA)	Included*
50	Rainforest Alliance - Sustainable Agriculture Standard	Included*
51	Aquaculture Stewardship Council (ASC)	Included*
52	Forest Stewardship Council (FSC)	Included*
53	Marine Stewardship Council (MSC)	Included*
54	Roundtable on Responsible Soy Association Standard	Excluded*
55	Red Tractor	Included*
56	Soil Association	Included
57	UK - New Zealand FTA	Included
58	EU - Vietnam FTA	Included
59	EU - South Korea FTA	Included
60	EU - Mercosur FTA	Included
61	EU - Canada FTA	Included
62	EU - New Zealand FTA	Included
63	China - Costa Rica FTA	Included
64	Korea - Australia FTA	Included
65	US - Peru FTA	Included

*Sustainability standards were additions to the list, after the screening exercise had been undertaken. These were included in the assessment for inclusion/exclusion.

Nutritional composition

The literature found in the searches for nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements are outlined in Table A2-3.

Table A2-3. List of (initially relevant) literature that were found in the searches for nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
1	Nutrition declaration	Included
2	Front of package food labelling, international trade, and their impact on food security	Excluded
3	New NAFTA limits labelling for food and workplace chemicals	Included
4	Report Name: Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards Country Report	Excluded
5	Technical guidance on nutrition labelling	Included
6	Why labels won't protect UK food standards from a US trade deal	Excluded
7	Nutrition labelling is a trade policy issue: lessons from an analysis of specific trade concerns at the World Trade Organisation	Included
8	Report pursuant to Section 42 of the Agriculture Act 2020 (web version)	Included
9	Brexit: Trade, Healthy Eating and Obesity Soil Association	Included
10	Update on Chilean Advertising of Packaged Foods and Beverages	Included
11	The impact of Free Trade Agreements on British diets	Included

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
12	Joint association of food nutritional profile by Nutri-Score front-of-pack label and ultra-processed food intake with mortality: Moli-sani prospective cohort study	Excluded
13	Tensions and coalitions: A new trade agreement affects the policy space for nutrition in Vietnam	Included
14	Hollow Threats: Transnational Food and Beverage Companies' Use of International Agreements to Fight Front-of-Pack Nutrition Labelling in Mexico and Beyond	Included
15	Emerging threats of global pre-emption to nutrition labelling	Included
16	The threat of a UK-US trade deal to managing non-communicable diseases	Included
17	Anatomy of Non-tariff Barriers in India–Sri Lanka Free Trade Agreement: An Empirical Investigation	Excluded
18	Global Update on Nutrition Labelling	Included
19	Front-of-pack nutrition labelling to promote healthier diets: current practice and opportunities to strengthen regulation worldwide	Included
20	Arguments used by trade associations during the early development of a new front-of-pack nutrition labelling system in Brazil	Included
21	Nutrition Labelling UK Post-Deal Guidance - Brexit Information	Included
22	Nutrition labelling schemes used in Member States	Included
23	Manual to develop and implement front of pack nutrition labelling	Included
24	The Nordic Countries Support the Development of a Harmonised Front-Of-Pack Nutrition Labelling	Included
25	Lessons from the Australia-UK Free Trade Agreement	Excluded

Number	Literature identified	Inclusion status
26	Who influences nutrition policy space using international trade and investment agreements? A global stakeholder analysis	Included
27	Formula Review on Pre-packaged Food - CIRS Group	Excluded
28	Part 2 - Analysis and feedback- Nutrition labelling compliance test	Included
29	CXS 234-1999	Included
30	CFR - Code of Federal Regulations Title 21 - FDA	Included
31	Framework for selecting and testing of food products to assess quality related characteristics: EU harmonised testing methodology	Included
32	Testing requirements for export of food items Sigmatest	Included
33	Trade and nutrition policy coherence: a framing analysis and Australian case study	Included
34	Food Standards Code	Included
35	Food and Nutrition: Policy and Regulatory Issues	Included
36	Ultra-Processed Foods: Definitions and Policy Issues	Included
37	UK-India Free Trade Agreement the UK's Strategic Approach	Excluded
38	Export Requirements by Country and Jurisdiction (A-F)	Excluded