

Appendix 1: Databases and search terms used

Animal welfare

The databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements, are outlined in Table A1-3. All searches were conducted in October and November 2022.

Table A1-3. Databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Search terms used	Database searched
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling	Google
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling US Canada	Google
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling UK	Google
Trade agreement ultra processed food	Google
Trade agreement ultra processed food labels	Google
'Free trade agreement' nutritional labelling	Google Scholar
Nutrition labelling global	Google
Trade agreement 'nutritional labelling'	Google Scholar
Trade agreement back of pack nutrition	Google
Trade agreement nutritional composition standards	Google
Trade agreement nutrition standards	Google
Nutrition testing requirement import	Google

Search terms used	Database searched
Nutritional Value testing 'import' accuracy	Google
Codex Alimentarius Methods of Sampling and Analysis	Google
Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Chapter 1, 1010.9	Google
Nutritional Value testing EU	Google
Export nutrition testing standard	Google
Nutrition testing Australia export	Google
HFSS testing nutrition global	Google Scholar
Ultra-processed food export	Google Scholar
India export requirements	Google
Export requirements nutrition 'testing' list countries	Google

Environmental sustainability

The databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on environmental sustainability requirements within standards and trade agreements, are outlined in Table A1-2. All searches were conducted in October and November 2022.

Table A1-2. Databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on environmental sustainability requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Search terms used	Database searched
Free trade agreement environmental sustainability	Google
Environment sustainability export standards	Google
Environment sustainability export standards	Google Scholar

Search terms used	Database searched
Environment trade agreement	Google
Climate free trade agreement	Google
Import standards plant protection products	Google
Trade agreement crop health	Google
Imported food environmental standards Canada	Google
Import foods carbon	Google
Import standards carbon	Google
Free trade agreement agriculture environmental sustainability	WorldCat
Trade agriculture environmental standards	WorldCat
Carbon border adjustment food	Google

Nutritional composition

The databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements, are outlined in Table A1-3. All searches were conducted in October and November 2022.

Table A1-3. Databases searched, and search terms used, to find literature on nutritional composition requirements within standards and trade agreements.

Search terms used	Database searched
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling	Google
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling US Canada	Google
Free trade agreement nutritional labelling UK	Google

Search terms used	Database searched
Trade agreement ultra processed food	Google
Trade agreement ultra processed food labels	Google
'Free trade agreement' nutritional labelling	Google Scholar
Nutritional labelling global	Google
Trade agreement 'nutrition labelling'	Google Scholar
Trade agreement back-of-pack nutrition	Google
Trade agreement nutritional composition standards	Google
Trade agreement nutrition standards	Google
Nutrition testing requirement import	Google
Nutritional Value testing 'import' accuracy	Google
Codex Alimentarius Methods of Sampling and Analysis	Google
Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Chapter 1, 101.0	Google
Nutritional Value testing EU	Google
Export nutrition testing standard	Google
Nutrition testing Australia export	Google
HFSS testing nutrition global	Google Scholar
Ultra-processed food export	Google Scholar
India export requirements	Google

Search terms used	Database searched
Export requirements nutrition 'testing' list countries	Google